

## CHILE LISTS 680 DEAD IN QUAKES AND TIDALWAVE

Eight Hundred Injured in Copiapo, Center of Devastation.

PROPERTY DAMAGE RUNS TO MILLIONS

Flood Sweeps Over Four Blocks of Houses At Serena.

SANTIAGO, Chile, Nov. 12.—The death list in the devastating earthquake and tidal waves which have swept the coast of Chile have already reached 680, according to government reports from Valparaiso.

Eight hundred are reported injured in Copiapo, where the shocks were most severe.

Tremors Continue. New earthquakes, accompanied by a severe electrical storm, swept over the devastated coast line between Santiago and Antofagasta, today, adding to the casualties, loss and terror brought by Saturday's quakes and tidal wave.

Dispatches from Serena, north-east of Coquimbo, declared that earth tremors continued throughout the night, while relief forces worked to recover bodies, aid sufferers and combat thieves and ghouls who became active after the sea had receded and the stricken cities and villages awoke to the full realization of their losses.

More than 100 bodies have been recovered of the hundreds believed to have perished when the great wall of water plunged in upon the terrified towns. Millions of dollars in property loss will be recorded in the quakes' toll.

Bombs Buried in Hillsides. Such was the force of the sea's sweep inland that the heaviest locomotives were overturned and boats were hurled with such force against hillsides that they were imbedded and left half buried when the sea washed back.

The cruiser Chacabuco and gunboat Riveros have been sent to Coquimbo by the Chilean government to report upon the urgent needs of the stricken communities.

A telegram from the naval governor at Antofagasta declared that after the quakes the sea swelled inland, then receded and then came in again in five successive waves, destroying ships and the radio station.

Shocks Felt 1,500 Miles. Coquimbo reported that at Gracaco alone the damage resulting from the two tidal waves would amount to \$1,500,000. The customs house and stores were destroyed. The damage at Victoria is placed at \$3,000,000. Twenty bodies have been recovered there, while 150 were believed dead.

Shocks were felt 1,500 miles up and down the coast. Here, the first shock lasted two minutes, though it was comparatively weak. The second shock was over in two seconds.

Terror and destruction extended over a great area. Telegraph and cable communication was cut off completely in many cases and seriously demoralized nearly everywhere else.

Many cities were thrown into darkness when the earth's convulsions wrecked lighting systems. People, awakened by violent rocking of their beds, fled to the plazas for safety. Thousands gathered in public squares.

Swallowed Up by Waves. Families were separated in the mad scramble for safety. Others screamed for their lost children, fathers struggling with what belongings they could rescue, were often torn from their wives and children in the terrible confusion.

At Serena, near Coquimbo, where the shocks and the subsequent tidal waves wrought the greatest damage, the sea rolled in for a distance of four blocks, sweeping over houses, swallowing helpless victims.

Copaiapo is a city of ruins. More than fifty are dead. Many wounded have been pulled out of the ruins.

At Charral, the tidal wave demolished the wharves by its force. Boats tied up were destroyed. Food reserves were destroyed and the population is said to face starvation unless it gets quick relief.

JOHN D. BESTOWS HANDFUL OF DIMES

TARRYTOWN, N. Y., Nov. 12.—John D. Rockefeller gives dimes now instead of nickels.

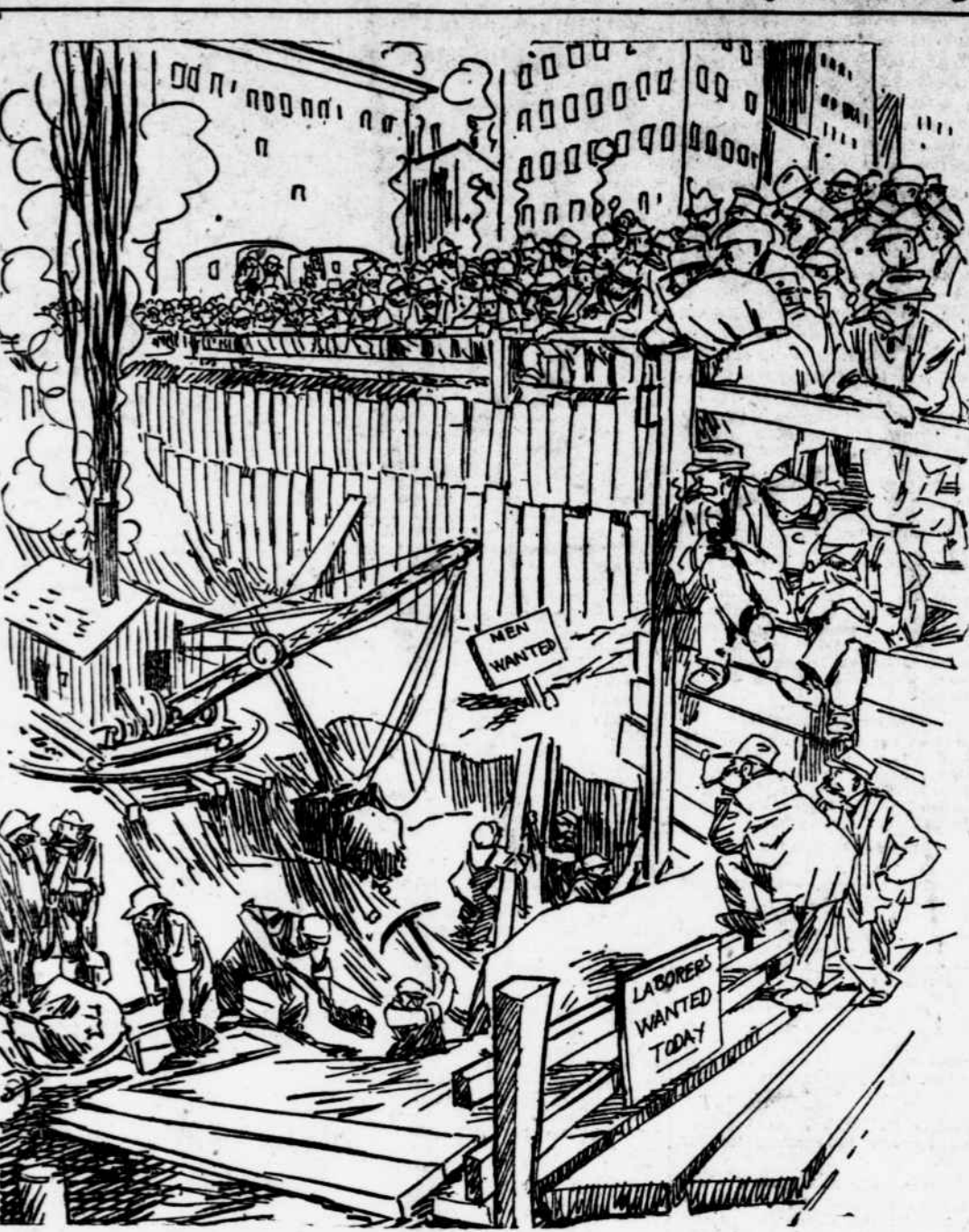
Movie and newspaper photographers, hearing the aged oil king was to attend church today at Potomac Heights, rushed out from New York and set up their cameras.

The "Oil King," who has an aversion to being photographed, asked the camera men to refrain. He was so pleased when they backed up their plates that he shelled out a handful of dimes and passed them around with his compliments.

RUMANIA DEBT UP THIS WEEK

Funding of Rumania's \$40,000,000 debt to America formally will get under way this week.

## OH, MAN!



## OVERSEAS VETERAN REJECTED BY GIRL, KILLS SELF IN CAFE

Waitress, Married, Is Prostrated, But Says She Loves Husband.

Firing a bullet from a 45-automat revolver into his right temple during the dinner rush hour in the Crystal Lunchroom, 21 Massachusetts avenue northwest, at 6:05 o'clock last night, Sergt. Jennings Bias, 26 years old, veteran and member of the American Legion, killed himself.

According to police, Bias entered the place in search of Margaret Bowers, a waitress, with whom it is said he was infatuated. Upon their meeting, it is said, he threatened to take his life. She attempted to dissuade him, and as he drew his weapon she rushed screaming to the door for protection. When the shot rang out there was considerable excitement. Patrons rushed to his assistance, and the management notified the police.

Coroner Says "Suicide." The bullet, according to Casualty Hospital authorities, passed through his head two and a half inches above the left ear. Considered a case of suicide, Ramsey Neffitt issued a certificate of death by suicide.

The waitress, said to have a husband living in another State, accompanied him to the ambulance and to the hospital, where she, too, prostrated by his plight, was treated. She was removed later to her room on the second floor of a home for the aged, where she was told of his death with a withheld grief.

Frequently Threatened Death. According to friends who relayed the woman's story given between sobs to a reporter, she said: "Bias threatened to kill both of us. He knew of my marriage, and I always explained that was the reason I couldn't have him. When I met him in the restaurant to night, he said I am going to end it all. I become frightened and ran to the kitchen and told the help, and they said they would protect me. I didn't know what to do."

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WOULD DENY UNSKILLED LABOR WAGES TO SUPPORT FAMILY

Dr. Garfield, College Head, Says More Than Bare Expenses Is Harmful.

BOSTON, Mass., Nov. 12.—Unskilled workers should be paid a wage which will allow no margin for the support of a wife or children, declared Dr. Harry A. Garfield, president of Williams College, in an interview defending similar remarks credited to him.

Neither society nor the unskilled worker himself needs his babies, he argued, of President Garfield, who is the son of the martyr President of that name. During the recent war Garfield was national food administrator.

If an unskilled worker wants to marry, his wife must be prepared to help him bring home the bacon, until he can educate himself out of the unskilled man's rut.

## Take Liquor Row To Supreme Court

Shipping Interests Will File Brief Against Daugherty Ruling Today.

Attorneys for American and foreign shipping interests are expected to file briefs for advancement of hearings on the Daugherty liquor ruling before the Supreme Court today.

The Department of Justice is expected to complete arguments sustaining the Daugherty ruling soon and hearings probably will be held within the next month. The decision of the Supreme Court on the entire ruling is expected to clear up all doubtful points, including the application of the ruling to American insular possessions.

Meantime Chairman Lasker of the Shipping Board has announced that any transfers of shipping board vessels from American to foreign registry, shall not be made if the transfer is detrimental to the United States and its merchant marine. Under the board's ruling the change of registry, it is specified that no vessel so changed can carry liquor within the three mile limit, either for import or export.

Spiked Astern. TREADOR QUIT. MEXICO CITY, Nov. 12.—Rudolfo Gaona and John Silvestri, accused of the bull ring, were severely discomfited in their contests today, and Rudolfo probably will dine off the mantel piece for some time.

While entertaining the first bull of the afternoon, preparatory to the dissolution thereof, Senor Gaona had the misfortune to snag his arm on the right handlebar of his adversary. The tortoise then violated the ethics of the ring by spearing Senor Gaona astern as the latter scratched gravel toward the gate.

Senor Silvestri's right hand was spiked by the fourth bull. So he killed it. Both toradors will be indisposed for some time to come.

Fascism Spreads to Hungary. ROME, Nov. 12.—Fascist leaders have been approached by the Hungarian Fascists to formulate a common Balkan policy. Dispatches report Fascism is spreading to Jugoslavia, where a recently formed organization has been swelled since the Italian victory.

Hurt in Collision. Isaac Barkart, 62 years old, and Elizabeth Barkart, 55 years old, were cut and bruised when the automobile in which they were riding collided with a lamp post at Tenth and B streets northwest, early last night.

The machine was driven by Mrs. Helen Barkart, 2021 First street northwest, who swerved to the curve to avoid a collision.

George R. Moberly, 65 years old, 1401 Columbia road northwest, was cut about the face when the parked automobile in which he was sitting was struck by another machine in front of 331 New Jersey avenue northwest, yesterday.

MGR. BONZANO TO BE CARDINAL

ROME, Nov. 12.—The list of new cardinals to be created at the consistory of December 11, it is announced at the Vatican, will include: Archbishop Tesi, of Milan; Apostolic Delegate John Bonzano, at Washington; Archbishop Rocca, of Bologna; Bishop Fenchet, of Orleans; the Archbishop of Rouen; Archbishop Casanova, of Toledo, Spain.

## AGED WOMAN DIES IN TRAGIC TRAFFIC MISHAP; ONE HELD

Hurled by One Machine Into Path of Another At Street Crossing.

One man is held and another sought by police in connection with the death of Mrs. Annie H. MacRae of Detroit, Mich., residing at 2102 H street northwest, who was injured fatally in an automobile accident on Pennsylvania avenue near Nineteenth street northwest, early last night.

Harry Ginter, 18 years old, 2118 G street northwest, driver of one of the automobiles which struck the women, is held at the Third precinct station pending the action of the coroner. The driver of another machine said to have struck the woman, throwing her into the path of Ginter's auto, and then to have sped on, is being sought.

Suffering from a fractured skull and breaks of both arms and legs the woman was picked up unconscious by John G. Porter, 213 C street northwest. She was dead upon her arrival at the Emergency Hospital. The body was removed to the District morgue.

Machine Spreads Off. Ginter told Headquarters Detectives Thomas Sweeney and Joseph Waldron that the woman was thrown in front of his automobile by another machine passing him on the left side. The other machine failed to stop.

The woman, gray haired and frail, wore a long black raincoat, black skirt, black shoes and stockings and a red and black striped waist with a narrow lace collar. She carried a handbag containing a watch.

Ginter's widowed mother when notified of the arrest of her son was distressed with grief. Coroner J. Ramsey Neffitt will conduct an inquest at the morgue this afternoon.

Sarah Catharine Joliffe, 6 years old, and her brother, Frank V. Joliffe, 2 years old, 1215 East Capitol street, were both badly bruised when the automobile in which they were riding and which was driven by their father, Frank Joliffe, was struck by another machine at Tenth street and Massachusetts avenue northwest, yesterday afternoon.

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## PROMISES CUT IN ACCIDENTS OF 75 PERCENT

Expert Engineer Outlines Traffic Control System for City.

PLANS TO DIRECT VEHICLES BY LINES

Safety Islands and Lanes For Pedestrians Root Of Proposal.

The first practical results of the campaign for safe streets in Washington were made known yesterday when William P. Eno, traffic engineer of international repute and well-known resident of this city, endorsed a plan for control of pedestrian and vehicular traffic flowing into the numerous circles throughout the city.

Recognizing the increased danger to traffic at street intersections, and particularly at the circles where from two to five streets intersect, a study of the problem was made, resulting in the plan described on Page 5.

Under this plan vehicular traffic would proceed around circles in very much the same manner as at present. One important change, however, would be the requirement that vehicles follow white painted lines so drawn as to direct traffic in the desired streets with the least possible danger from vehicles behind.

Plans Safety Islands. As a protection to pedestrians safety islands would be described at convenient crossing points around the circle, half way between the circle and the outer sidewalk. The "islands" would be designated by white paint and would be inviolable by vehicular traffic.

Instead of allowing pedestrians to cross the street intersections at will or to go from the street sidewalk to the circle sidewalk they would be directed to cross only at designated points as shown in the sketch. By forbidding pedestrian traffic to continue straight across to the circle at the point of intersection it is shown the danger of accidents will be greatly minimized.

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PLANE SPEEDS WIFE TO FLIER'S BEDSIDE

Leut. Godfrey DeChevalier, one of the oldest aviators in the Naval Air Service, was seriously injured in a plane crash at Norfolk, Va., yesterday, according to word received by the Navy Department. He was rushed to the Naval Hospital at Norfolk, where latest advice indicates his recovery.

When Admiral Moffett, chief of the Naval Air Service, heard of the accident, he communicated immediately with Mrs. DeChevalier, who was in Baltimore. She hurried back to Washington where she was met by Admiral Moffett, who rushed her to the Annapolis Naval Air Station, put an airplane at her disposal, and sent her by air to Hampton Roads, and thence to the Naval Hospital.

TWO FLIERS SAVED IN HARBOR PLUNGE

NEW YORK, Nov. 12.—A hydroplane doing loop stunts over the harbor plunged into the bay a short distance from the Statue of Liberty while thousands of Sunday sightseers in Battery Park gasped in horror.

Four seamen from a Coast Guard cutter, the vessel chasing nearby in a sailing dingy, fished out the two fliers, Theodore H. Bridgeman, owner of the plane, and Arthur Randall, the pilot. Neither was injured.

ARMY FLIER KILLED WHEN PLANE FALLS

HARTFORD, Conn., Nov. 12.—Lieut. John E. Blaney, army air service, was killed in an airplane crash near Hartford today. Blaney was attached to Mitchell Field, New York.

## Five New Party Projects Send Up "Trial Balloons"

Conservative Republican Group and Baruch Democrats Cause Most Stir Among Politicians.

NEW YORK, Nov. 12.—A deluge of "new party" ideas has developed out of Tuesday's elections. Thus far five projects have been sent up as political balloons to see what happens to them:

1. Conservative Republican chief-tains—like Frank Munsey and Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler—have suggested a realignment within the old parties to affect a new conservative party designed to oppose the growth of a "radical party."

2. Senator Borah, a leader among Republican independents, has suggested that a new third party be formed unless the present administration takes on more liberal clothes. Borah has not discussed what are likely to be the elements figuring in the make-up of this new party.

Farmer-Labor Movement. 3. Out of the Middle West, including Central, Mountain and Northwestern States, has come a pronounced movement for a union of farmers and labor—a development of the Non-Partisan League idea—for a party of its own in 1924 unless there is a movement within the existing major parties looking toward modification of the Volstead law within the next two years, a beer and wine party will be formed.

4. At a meeting of the War Industries Association here—men affiliated with Bernard M. Baruch, chairman of the War Industries Board during the war, a new alignment of farmers and manufacturers was proposed.

The first and fifth of these new party balloons will bear watching. Both contemplate a union of conservatives and liberals.

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## ELECTION BALKS PLAN TO REDUCE HIGH SURTAXES

President May Have Trouble to Keep Congress From Raising Rates.

Tax revision as favored by the President and Secretary of the Treasury Mellon seems out of the question in advance of the national election of 1924.

Congressional election returns apparently have changed the situation regarding modification of the revenue laws, and the administration may have to fight tax increases.

Present surtaxes on individual incomes, which Secretary Mellon thinks are too high are certain not to be reduced during the next Congress.

Instead of reduction, for which the administration hoped, in the present maximum surtax of 50 percent applying on large incomes, the President and his advisers may have a real battle on their hands to keep Congress from boosting this rate.

May Double Estate Taxes. Rather than a reduction in present taxes on estates, Congress will be apt to double the rate and a movement in this direction is already gaining momentum.

So far as the long acerbated sales tax is concerned it appears to have been rather checked by the election returns. Its supporters in the next Congress probably will be fewer than in the present.

The great increase in the Democratic strength in Congress, together with the election of new radicals in the Republican ranks, have made it doubtful if the administration can make any headway in this revision program during the 1923-24 session.

Hanks on Harding's Re-election. Re-election of President Harding by a substantial margin in 1924 would mean an increased Republican majority in both houses which would make possible the enactment of important revenue legislation in the following session.

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Million Autos in New York.

NEW YORK, Nov. 12.—New York State expects to issue licenses for more than a million automobiles in 1923, an increase of more than 100 per cent in three years. There were 486,262 in use in New York State in 1920.

REED WOULD MAKE DISTRICT SCHOOLS MODEL FOR NATION

Representative Would Also Put Police and Fire Departments on Same High Plane.

"When Congress deals with the public schools of the District it should be borne in mind that these institutions are national as well as local educational centers, the conditions found there reflecting upon the National Capital and therefore upon the nation rather than upon the municipality."

This statement was made last night by Representative Stuart Reed, West Virginia, ranking Republican member of the House District Committee, who announced for the first time that he would sacrifice an appointment to any other committee in the House to accept the chairmanship of the House District Committee and strive to give the District a school system, a police department and a fire department that the nation would use as models.

Once Taught School. A former school teacher himself, whose condition necessitates a protracted rest in the country, the future chairman may not return to the city for the special session, but said he would be on hand when the regular session convenes, prepared to take up the cudgel for the District schools.

## BRITISH FORCE DELAY IN NEAR EAST PARLEY

Lausanne Conference Set Over Until November 20 by Allies.

KEMALIST LEADERS SCORN OVERTURES

Insist Great Britain Must Leave Constantinople; Situation Is Acute.

ATHENS, Nov. 12.—The British authorities in Constantinople have arrested Rzaef Pasha, representative of the Kemalist Turks there, according to unconfirmed reports reaching here.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Nov. 12.—Gen. Harbord, in command of the British forces stationed here, has warned the Turks that serious consequences will ensue unless interference with the allied troops on police duty ceases. The Imperial Turkish guards have deserted the Sultan and have gone over to the Kemalists, leaving the British alone to guard the Sultan's palace.

ADRIANOPLE, Nov. 12.—It is announced tonight that a detachment of British cavalry today found the bodies of twenty-three Greek gendarmes, who had been ambushed near Hafia by the Turks.

LONDON, Nov. 12.—Cables from Constantinople were restored today, both official messages and news reports coming after three days' delay. The foreign office reports there is no change in the situation in Constantinople.

LONDON, Nov. 12.—France has yielded to the persuasion of the British foreign office, and the Lausanne Near East peace conference will be postponed possibly ten days. It was to have met Monday, but Great Britain desired a delay because of the troubled situation in Constantinople and the uncertainty of the British election campaign.

France has announced that the conference will be held November 30, but that date has not been authorized here. Furthermore, Great Britain will not send a delegation to Lausanne until Italy and Britain are agreed on a united policy for dealing with the Turks.

France has suggested that the allied foreign ministers meet at Paris November 17 for a preliminary conference to effect this unity. Great Britain is agreeable to this, but would prefer to reach an agreement by correspondence.

At Constantinople the critical situation continues. Attempts to persuade the Turks to respect the allied occupation have been without result. Suspense and anxiety have increased since the allied general negotiating with Rzaef Pasha, the Kemalist representative, have failed to work out a satisfactory arrangement for the administration of the city.

Turks Still Defiant. The administration was to endure until the time when the Turks are to be given complete possession in accordance with the basic peace terms laid down at the Mudanya conference. Rzaef has been uncompromising. Turkish officials are openly defiant toward the allies and are using the methods of terrorism on the local population, whether Turkish or Christian. Forty thousand soldiers are protecting these helpless residents.

One British merchant was seized by the Turks and hustled off to the Turkish police station. The prisoner showed his British passport, claiming a right of asylum as a British subject. But the Turk official snatched the passport and struck the prisoner in the face with it. The merchant was thrown in jail and held all night.

Unless firm action is taken soon, the Turkish situation in Asia Minor will culminate in conflict, and indicate. Turks have begun seizing passports from Greeks trying to leave Turkey, and the refugees are being arrested on false charges. Christians are growing more and more alarmed as these acts continue.

Meanwhile, across the Straits the Turks are clearing the Christians out of Anatolia. The Turkish Nationalist government at Ankara has set November 30 as the time limit when Christian inhabitants must have left Turkish territory in Asia Minor. Consequently, the whole Christian population in the interior of Anatolia is fleeing towards the Mediterranean and Black seas. A thousand of these pathetic refugees, possessing little except the rags which they wear, are at Samosun waiting for ships. Forty thousand more are trudging their way to Samosun by every road. But it is

Continued on Page Three.

WILL RETIRE WAR OBLIGATIONS JAN. 1

Plans for the retirement of approximately \$625,000,000 worth of war-savings certificates maturing January 1 have been announced by Secretary Mellon.

Holders may redeem in cash or exchange for the new certificates. By arrangement with postoffice and banks, exchange or redemption in advance will be possible.

Beginning November 15 holders may exchange them at maturity value for Treasury certificates and get advance payment of any cash difference by taking the largest amount of Treasury savings certificates their war-savings certificates will cover.